

**AUM SUN PUBLIC SCHOOL
HOLIDAY HOMEWORK 2025-26
CLASS – 11 (COMMERCE)**

SUBJECT – ENGLISH

WORKSHEET 1

NOTE- Summer Assignment is to be done in A4 sheets in good handwriting.

Q.1 Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions.

Spices bring to mind images of tempting cuisine, fascinating voyages and the bitter struggle for independence. Expressions like 'variety is the spice of life' and 'sugar and spice and all that is nice', explain how spices play upon the literary abilities of men of letters.

To Orientals, spices are indeed the soul of their food. In the western world, it evokes dreams of exotic tropical islands, exciting expeditions, and the rise and fall of empires. Columbus went westwards in 1492, from Europe, to find a sea route to the land of spices, but found the New World. Eight years later, Vasco da Gama went round Africa and touched Kozhikode on the south west coast of India. Long before that, Arabs started trading with the Orient through land routes. During the 13th century, Marco Polo began the travelling and experienced attraction of spices. The European conquests and trade arrangement in India and the East Indies also have a lot to do with spices.

Thousands of years ago, great masters of Ayurveda notably Susruta and Charaka discussed in detail the uses of spices for culinary and medicinal purposes. Enterprising soldiers of fortune carried the knowledge of spices to Egypt. There they used spices and aromatic herbs in food, medicine, cosmetics and for embalming. The conquest of Egypt and Asia by Alexander the Great, made spices an article of commercial value in the Mediterranean countries and central and northern Europe. There are reports of pepper being used in the preservation of meat, and to mask the unpleasant odour of stale meat available after the long winter storage.

Hippocrates, the father of modern medicine, and Theophrastus, a Greek scholar and botanist, wrote treatises on medicinal plants, including spices.

1. Why do spices fascinate people?
2. What does "Variety is the spice of life" mean?
3. In 13 century who was attracted towards the spices?
4. Where did Columbus want to reach?
5. Where did Vasco da Gama go?
6. What is meant by 'cuisine'?
7. What did Susruta and Charaka discuss in detail?
8. What made spices an article of commercial value in Mediterranean countries?
9. Who have written treatises on medicinal plants, including spices?
10. How did people of Egypt use the spices?

2. Read any poem/story/novel. Write its review with 5 literary devices which are used in it.

RUBRICS

Grammatical Accuracy- 2 Marks

Content- 4 Marks

Presentation- 2 Marks

Timely Submission- 2 Marks

3. You are the Principal of Roman Public School, Delhi. You need part time teacher to teach dance to the students of your school. Draft an advertisement in not more than 50 words to be published in the Hindustan Times, New Delhi under the classified columns.

4. Fill in the blanks in the passage given below with the appropriate form of the verb given in brackets. Do not write the passage, but write the verbs in the correct order.

Two carpenters _____ (1) (work) on Mr. Sharma's roof. When they _____ (2) (stop) work at 6 p.m., they _____ (3) (leave) their ladder _____ (4) (lean) against the house. At 7 p.m., Raju, a thief passed by the house and _____ (5) (see) the ladder. The house _____ (6) (be) now empty as Mr. and Mrs. Sharma _____ (7) (go) to the market. Raju _____ (8) (climb) up the ladder _____ (9) (get) in through a first-floor window, and _____ (10) (go) straight to the main bed room where he stole all of Mrs. Sharma's jewelry.

WORKSHEET 2

NOTE- Summer Assignment is to be done in A4 sheets in good handwriting.

READING SKILL

BALANCING THE SCALES

Artificial intelligence (AI) is making a difference to how legal work is done, but it isn't the threat it is made out to be. AI is making impressive progress and shaking up things all over the world today. The assumption that advancements in technology and artificial intelligence will render any profession defunct is just that, an assumption and a false one. The only purpose this assumption serves is creating mass panic and hostility towards embracing technology that is meant to make our lives easier.

Let us understand what this means explicitly for the legal world. The ambit of AI includes recognizing human speech and objects, making decisions based on data, and translating languages. Tasks that can be defined as 'search-and-find' type can be performed by AI.

Introducing AI to this profession will primarily be for the purpose of automating mundane, tedious tasks that require negligible human intelligence. The kind of artificial intelligence that is employed by industries in the current scene, when extended to the law will enable quicker services at a lower price. AI is meant to automate a number of tasks that take up precious working hours lawyers could be devoted to tasks that require discerning, empathy, and trust- qualities that cannot be replicated by even the most sophisticated form of AI. The legal profession is one of the oldest professions in the world. Thriving over 1000 years; trust, judgement, and diligence are the pillars of this profession. The most important pillar is the relationship of trust between a lawyer and clients, which can only be achieved through human connection and interaction.

While artificial intelligence can be useful in scanning and organizing documents pertaining to a case, it cannot perform higher-level tasks such as sharp decision making, relationship-building with valuable clients and writing legal briefs, advising clients, and appearing in court. These are over and above the realm of computerization.

The smooth proceeding of a case is not possible without sound legal research. While presenting cases lawyers need to assimilate information in the form of legal research by referring to a number of relevant cases to find those that will favour their client's motion. Lawyers are even required to thoroughly know the opposing stand and supporting legal arguments they can expect to prepare a watertight defence strategy. AI, software that operates on natural language enables electronic discovery of information relevant to a case, contract reviews, and automation generation of legal documents.

AI utilizes big-data analytics which enables visualization of case data. It also allows for creation of a map of the cases which were cited in previous cases and their resulting verdicts, as per the website Towards Data Science. The probability of a positive outcome of a case can be predicted by leveraging predictive analytics with machine learning. This is advantageous to firms as they can determine the return on investment in litigation and whether an agreement or arbitration should be considered.

1. Write a summary of the above passage in about 80 words and give a suitable title also.

WRITING SKILL

2. You are Prem/ Priya of Kamal Public School, Indore, your school is going to organise Tree Plantation Drive at PitraParwat. Draft a Poster to invite the parents and the students of your school.

3. Translate the following sentences into English.

a) मैं रविवार से अपनी परीक्षा के लिए कड़ी मेहनत कर रहा हूँगा ।

b) हम दो सप्ताह से काम पर जा रहे होंगे।

c) राम शनिवार से रात ११ बजे सो रहा होगा ।

d) वह चार घंटे तक खरीदारी करता रहा होगा।

WORKSHEET 3

NOTE- Summer Assignment is to be done in A4 sheets in good handwriting.

1. National Book Trust is going to organise Book Fair in memory of Mahatma Gandhi on 2 Oct. Design a poster on the Book Fair highlighting the importance of books.

2.. Red Cross Health Society is organizing a blood donation camp in your school. Draft a Poster highlighting the importance and usefulness of the blood donation. You are Asit/Seema of Modern High School, Bhopal.

3.. Nomadic Matt Travels offers an exciting vacation package of 3 nights and 4 days to North Sikkim at reasonable price. Draft an advertisement for Local daily in about 50 words. Give all necessary details.

4. Rearrange the parts of the sentences in correct order.

a) themes/explore/novels/variety/a/wide/in/of/different/literature/can

b) during /the /century /advances/ technological / significant /made /have /20th

5. Choose the correct option to make the correct sentence.

i) The book, _____ was recommended by my friend, turned out to be a captivating mystery.

a) who b) whom c) which d) when

ii) _____ the storm passed, the residents were able to return to their homes.

a) Although b) Despite c) Once d) whereas

6. Fill in the blanks with appropriate options out of the given ones:

I (a) _____ India (b) _____ a superpower by 2030. But I (c) _____ that the rich will become richer.

(a) i. thinks ii. Think iii. thinking iv. thought

(b) i. will become ii. become iii. has become iv. becoming

(c) i. feared ii. am fearing iii. fear iv. fears

7. Fill in the blanks using suitable determiners.

A man went for a holiday to (a) _____ (a/an/the) place near (b) _____ (a/an/the) sea.

8. Fill in the blanks with suitable modals:

(a) Monika: Mother _____ I go to the market.

(b) Mother: No, you _____ not.

9. A Read the given extract and answer the questions that follow:

My grandmother, like everybody's grandmother, was an old woman. She had been old and wrinkled for the twenty years that I had known her. People said that she had once been young and pretty and had even had a husband, but that was hard to believe. My grandfather's portrait hung above the mantelpiece in the drawing room. He wore a big turban and loose-fitting clothes. His long, white beard covered the best part of his chest and he looked at least a hundred years old.

1. Name the chapter.

A. The Portrait of a Lady

B. Landscape of the Soul

C. Discovering Tut

D. We are not Afraid to Die if we can all be Together

2. Name the author.

- A. Khushwant Singh B. A.R. Williams C. Marga Minco D. Kalki
3. What literary device is employed in "Like everyone's grandmother"?
- A Metaphor B. Simile C. Transferred Epithet D. Enjambmen
4. Find out the synonym of 'Pretty' from the following?
- A. Beautiful B. Ugly C. Unattractive D. None of these
10. Mourad was sitting on a beautiful white horse. I stuck my head out of the window and rubbed my eyes. Yes, he said in Armenian. It's a horse. You're not dreaming. Make it quick if you want to ride. I knew my cousin Mourad enjoyed being alive more than anybody else who had ever fallen into the world by mistake, but this was more than even I could believe.
- 1 How is Mourad associated with Aram
- A) Real Brother B) Cousin C) Father D) Son
- 2 What did Aram get to see?
- A) His cousin was sitting on a dog B) His cousin was sitting on a bike
- C) His cousin was sitting on a horse D) His cousin was sitting on a car
3. Why could Aram not believe what he saw?
- A) For they were rich and could afford a horse B) For they were poor and could not afford a horse
- C) For they were poor but could afford a horse D) None of these
- 4 Which tribe did Aram and Mourad belong to? .
- A) Steward B) Crofter C) Garoghlanian D) Australian

SUBJECT – ECONOMICS

Make a Project:

- 1.Demand And its determinants
(Roll No-1,4,7,10,13,16,19,22)
- 2.Consumer's Equilibrium
(Roll No-2,5,8,11,14,17,20,23)
3. Main Market Forms (Roll No-3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24)

SUBJECT – BUSINESS STUDIES

Make a project :

- 1.Visit to a wholesale Market
(Roll No -1,5,9,13,17,21)
- 2.Visit to a departmental store
(Roll No -2,6,10,14,18,22)
3. Visit to a mall
(Roll No-3,7,11,15,19,23)

CASE STUDY

1. Pankaj is running a chemist shop under the name 'Bansal medicos' in Ashok Vihar market. He takes all the decisions about the business himself and there is no interference from others. He also earns good profit as a direct reward for his risk bearing.

1. Identify the form of business organisation and briefly explain its limitations.

2. Identify the type of partner highlighted in the following statements -

(a) This partner does not take part in day to day activities of the business.

(b) He gives an impression of his being a partner to others by his words of conduct.

(c) He allows to use his goodwill to benefit the firm and can be represented as a partner.

(d) He is represented as a partner and in spite of knowing this, he does not deny such an impression.

(e) His association with the firm is not disclosed to the general public.

(f) This partner is also known as a dormant partner.

(g) This partner takes an active part in carrying out business of the firm.

3. Ankit, Kishore and Shivam are partners in a partnership firm manufacturing water coolers. Recently Shivam entered into a contract with Mayank for purchase of raw materials worth ₹10,00,000 without the knowledge of Ankit and Kishore. Now, Mayank is asking for the payment and Ankit and Kishore are of the view that only Shivam is liable to make the payment and they cannot be held liable. Are they correct in refusing the payment? State and explain the related feature of the partnership form of business organisation.

4. Rakesh started a garment shop a few years back. Due to continuous losses in the business, he decided to close it down. However, he owes 2,00,000 to Aniket from whom he had purchased ₹ garments on credit. His business funds are not sufficient to repay the debt.

Can Aniket recover his dues from the personal assets of Rakesh.

5. Prabhat and Rishi are doing separate business in installing centralised air conditioning units in Mumbai. They entered into a partnership contract to install a centralized AC unit in a hotel in Shirdi. Identify the type of partnership being highlighted in the given case.

6. Sarthak Electronics Ltd. has a loss of Rs 15,00,000 to pay. They are short of funds so they are trying to find means to arrange funds. Their manager suggested a claim from the insurance company against stock lost due to fire in the warehouse. He actually meant that they can put their warehouse on fire and claim from insurance companies against stock insured. They will use the claim money to pay the loan.

1. Will the company receive a claim if the surveyor from the insurance company comes to know the real cause of fire?

2. Write any two Values which the company ignores while planning to arrange money from false claims.

3. State any three elements of fire insurance

7. Shiela after graduating from college went back to her home town in Meghalaya. It was small town with very few job opportunities. The karbi tribal women in that area were uneducated but still practiced the method of obtaining traditional colours from natural wild herbs. Their most popular dye was indigo obtained from the leave called 'sibu'. Using these colours they added variety to their textiles. The women were mainly confined to their homes and they did not know how to make a living out their talent. Shiela went from door to door and analysed the problem that existed. She thought of setting up the business of buying textiles from them and converting them to suits in her factory in Noida. Her business turns out to be a great success.

On the basis of the given information about Shiela, answer the following questions:

- a) Identify the types of business activity Shiela is engaged in.
 - b) Specify the category of the type of business activity performed by Shiela.
 - c) Which type of business activity is undertaken by Karbi tribal women by getting indigo obtained from the leave called 'sibu'.
8. Rohit and Gurbinder are partners selling electronic products across India. They import the components from their friend Atul who does his business in China and assemble them in their factory established in a rural area Jharkhand most of the workers in the factory are children and women. They are paid very less salaries thus owner save on labour cost. They store their stocks in a warehouse but do not take proper safety measures against fire, burglary. There was a short circuit in the factory and as a result most of the stock was damaged. On the basis of the given information about Rohit and Gurbinder, answer the following questions:
- a) Specify the type of business activity performed by Rohit and Gurbinder.
 - b) Specify the type of business activity performed by Atul.
 - c) Specify the auxiliary to trade used by Rohit and Gurbinder.
9. Apoorvi, from the young age had a deep connection with traditional Indian textiles and craftsmanship. Founder and designer Apoorvi Kher who fulfilled her lifelong dream of making a career in fashion by leaving her professional life behind and pursued a design programme at the Los Angeles School of Design and Merchandising. Thus, Apoorvi got maximum real world fashion exposure. With her love from these Indian fabrics and her arsenal of fashion knowledge she now intends to glorify these national treasures with her readymade store 'Armaniya'. 'Armaniya' is an initiative to incorporate a perfect mix of latest trends, luxury fabrics, Indian traditional weaves and culture all under one roof. She manages the business along with two employees i.e., salesman and a cashier. She usually takes advice from her father in case of any managerial issue. Now-a-days, Apoorvi is facing a lot of problem as trends in the field are continually changing, meaning businesses must continually adapt to market demands, this ever-changing market along with strong competition has added to the trouble of declining sales. Furthermore, one day Apoorvi found her cashier doing some embezzlement of cash.
- a) Identify the different causes of business risks discussed in the above case. Also quote the lines for the identified cause.
 - b) Are the above identified risks pure risk or speculative risk? Give reason in support of your answer.
10. Satish lost his job during the Covid-19 pandemic now he wants to start a business of his own in his hometown, Satish had limited finance available with him and he does not want many legal formalities to start a business, suggest Satish which forms of business organisation he should go for:
- a) Partnership
 - b) Sole proprietorship
 - c) Joint Hindu family business
 - d) Cooperative society
11. Monica Khanna is a jewellery designer. She started her career from scratch and took advanced designing course at Jewellery Product Development Center. In the completion of the course she got the job at Gitanjali Gems. Being an experienced jewellery designer, Monica Khanna focuses on maintaining the originality and creativity of the ornaments that are custom designed and developed by her. On the basis of the given information about Monica Khanna, answer the following questions:
- a) Identify the type of economic activity that Monica Khanna is engaged in.
 - b) State any three features of the type of economic activity is identified in part (a)
12. Harish was a sole proprietor and was running a retail shop of gift items. Unfortunately, due to an accident Harish died, due to which his business also came to an end. Which feature of the sole proprietorship is applied here:
- a) No separate entity

- b) Lack of business continuity
- c) Sole risk bearer and profit recipient
- d) None of these.

13. Gupta Brothers inherited some ancestral property. They decided to form a Hindu Undivided Family (HUF) consisting of four male members and invested the ancestral property into the business. The family is headed by Shyamsundar Gupta. The business took a loan of Rs.10, 00,000 from Syndicate bank for a term of 3 years. Due to poor financial position of the business, the family members were unable to repay the loan. The bank filed a suit for the recovery of loan. Shyamsundar Gupta pleaded the court that as the entire loan was taken for the purpose of business all members of the business were liable for the repayment of the loan. The court gave a decision and stated that all the members except shyamsundar Gupta, are liable for the repayment of the loan only to extent of their share of co-parcenary property of business. However shyamsundar Gupta had to pay the balance amount form his personal property.

On the basis of the given information, answer the following questions:

- a) Why did the court hold Shyam sundar Gupta responsible for paying the business liabilities out of his personal assets?
- b) Explain any three disadvantages of a Hindu Undivided family Business (HUF) not and discussed above.

14. Indian coffee house is a restaurant chain in India. It has strong presence across India with nearly 400 coffee houses. These are governed by managing committees elected by employees. These are completely owned and managed by employees only. These have also received application and support from government and public. The voting rights in these are neither tied to investment nor patronage.

On the basis of the given information about Indian coffee house, answer the following questions:

- a. Which form of business organization is highlighted in the above case?
- b. Discuss any three merits of business organization identified above.
- c. Name any two types of business organization identified in part (a) above.

16. Partners in a firm has different roles and liabilities, Identify and explain the type of partner in a firm from the given examples:

- a) Rama is a partner in a business who has no actual interest in business trade or its profits but she is paid fee by the firm for lending its name to firm.
- b) In Ram Hari & co. Ltd, Ram & Hari declare Gopal as a partner with knowing that Gopal remain silent then Gopal will be liable to third parties for any loss.
- c) What type of partner is Geeta if she only contribute capital, share profit and loss if any?
- d) What type of partner is Girish in Ram Hari & co. Where he is an outsider but represent himself as a partner.

17. Dhirubhai Chaurasiya operates a textile business. His family is joint and has a lot of ancestral property. All the 15 family members are a part of this business. He is the eldest male member in the family so he heads the business. He is liable to all the creditors of the business as he is the decision maker. Dhirubhai's grandson has just born a few days ago and he is also the member of the business.

- a) Which form of business is being undertaken by Dhirubhai Chaurasiya?
- (b) Identify the features of this form of business based on the information given.

18. Lalitha Devi did her post-graduation from Manipur University, Imphal. She had offers to join some reputed firms in metropolitan cities like Delhi and Mumbai. Instead of joining any of these firms she decided to do some creative work on Imphal. She observed that a special type of chili is grown by farmers in most of the villages in Imphal. This chili has a distinct flavour and pickle made from this chili has a taste which may be like by people from the rest of the country. But the farmers were neither trained for this kind of farming of this kind of chili on the large scale nor was there a secured market for their produce. Lalitha Devi met 18 like-minded women of the same area and formed an organization for doing the business of

pickle manufacturing Each of them contributed Rs.20, 000 each towards its capital and were equally responsible for its management. On one hand they assured the farmers to purchase their chili and on other hand, the organization with the help of local agriculture department arranged for the training of the farmers. They also employed 10 local unemployed graduate girls for doing the various operations of pickle making.

On the basis of the given information, answer the following questions:

- a) Identify the kind of organization that was formed by Lalitha Devi.
- b) Explain the type of the kind of organization that was formed by Lalitha Devi.

SUBJECT – ACCOUNTANCY

Project: Topic

1. Journal Entries
2. Preparation of Ledger
3. Preparation of Trial Balance
4. Preparation of Trading and P&L
5. Balance Sheet
6. Bank Reconciliation Statement

(Go through any company Balance Sheet (2024_25) and prepare a project file on the basis of the Balance Sheet on the topics given above. Attach Company Balance Sheet.)

Accounting equation____Rules of debit and credit,, preparation of T- shape account and there is class test in July

SUBJECT – PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Q1. Write any game according to your syllabus in the Lab manual.

Q2. Make a chart of 'Shatkarma'.